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Heterostructures of an advanced superionic conductor (ASIC)/electrochemical indifferent electrode (IE) with giant values of electric capacity were created. For the first time it is experimentally shown that the specific capacity (ρ_C) of ASIC/smooth IE heterojunctions with special interface design can considerably exceed $\rho_C \approx 10~\mu F/cm^2$ at the frequencies $f \gg 10^{-2} - 10^{-1}$ Hz. It is revealed capacitor-like and "battery-like" behavior of the investigated heterostructures. There are observed: (i) the giant capacity $\rho_C \approx 100~\mu F/cm^2$ at frequencies $f \approx 2 \cdot 10^5$ Hz, $\rho_C \approx 300~\mu F/cm^2$ on $f \approx 10^4$ Hz); (ii) transition from capacitor-like to "battery-like" behavior. The possible application of the created heterostructures for development and manufacture of energy and power microsources for nano(micro)system technology (NMST) and wireless networks (WN) of microsensors and microrobot are considered.

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The work is dedicated to the topical problem of fabricating lanthanum nickelate nanopowder which is a promising cathode material for high temperature solid oxide fuel cells. The advantages of lanthanum nickelate over cathodic materials on the basis of perovskites $\text{La}_{1-x}S_x\text{Fe}_{1-y}\text{Co}_y\text{O}_3$ and $\text{La}_{1-x}Sr_x\text{Fe}_{1-y}\text{NiO}_3$ are grounded. The advantages are demonstrated by the correlations of such properties as

conductivity, coefficient of oxygen diffusion, coefficient of oxygen exchange, polarization resistance of cathode in pair with stabilized zirconia electrolyte. The results of X-ray phase analysis of powders fabricated by pyrolysis of nickel and lanthanum carboxilates are given. It is shown that the method devised makes possible the fabrication of pure nanopowders of lanthanum nickelate, the grain size being 50 nm at the temperature 1000 °C.

Perspectives of materials for Electronics use, which is the most rapid developed global scientific-technical direction are considered.

The problem of X-ray diffraction images of a phase object placed in a three-block equal-thickness LLL-interferometer for an incident spherical wave in the case of strongly absorbing blocks is considered. It is shown that the curvature of the wave front essentially affects the X-ray diffraction image even for a high degree of collimation, and it is necessary to take it into account when reconstructing the additional phase contributed by the phase object.

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